

# Hawaiian Gazette

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WHOLE NUMBER 4194

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JAN 24 1916  
HAWAIIAN DEPOSIT

LATEST CABLED SUGAR QUOTATIONS	
96° Centrifugal N. Y.	Cents Dollars
Price, Hawaiian basis	4.49 399.80
Last previous quotation	4.52 399.40

## GARDNER ASKS LARGER ARMY AND NAVY TO PROTECT LAND

New England Congressman Tells  
Members of National Security  
League Quarter Million Men  
Not Too Much To Guard Nation

URGES CONSCRIPTION OF  
ALL YOUNG AMERICANS

Declares Navy of United States  
Should Be Improved Until It  
Stands Second To No Other  
Marine Force In The World

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
NEW YORK, January 11.—Representative Gardner of Massachusetts, speaking before a large crowd at the meeting of the national security league last night, urged upon his hearers the necessity of increasing the army to at least 250,000 men, instead of the 114,000 men called for in the plan advocated by Secretary of War Garrison.

Favors Conscription  
Mr. Gardner also declared that the only real safety of the country lay in adopting some plan whereby the young men of the land might be compelled to serve at least one year with the colors without respect to their social condition in life. He would then have them discharged from the service and certified as trained men.

He spoke also of the need of increasing the pay of the officers and enlisted men of the army, and attacked the plan for a "conscription army" as outlined by the Secretary of War and the President. These plans he declared are utterly inadequate in face of the lessons taught by the European conflict. Warships of any foreign power sufficiently strong could, he asserted, cover the landing of troops at Rockaway Beach, on the south coast of Long Island, and never a gun of all the guns around New York harbor could touch them.

Navy Should Be Larger  
He also asserted that the American navy needed a thorough overhauling, not that under the circumstances, but that under the circumstances, the service are leaving undone anything they could do, but that they are hampered by the system in use. The navy, insisted the New England congressman, should be increased and improved until it stood in first place among the navies of the world, or if not in first place, at least among the very largest and most powerful.

## SPECIAL ENVOY OF CZAR WILL REACH KOBE TODAY

His Meeting With Emperor Yoshihito Scheduled For Wednesday

(Special Cablegram to Nippon Jiji.)  
TOKIO, January 11.—Prince Mihaoro will meet Emperor Yoshihito on Wednesday when the Emperor will call upon the prince the next day. The prince, special representative of Russia, is expected to arrive at Kobe today. He will go to Nikko on January 16; on January 20 he will meet the Emperor again to say farewell, and then will go to Hakone and Momoyama, where is the tomb of former Emperor Matsuhito.

From Momoyama he will go to Kyoto and Nara. At the latter place he will visit the great Buddhist temple. On January 27 he will embark upon the battleship Kashima at Shimomoseki for the return voyage to Korea and Russia. While in Tokyo he will be quartered at the Kasumigaseki palace.

Soldiers returning in a transport from Torokuta island attempted to land at Yokohama in a ship's boat. The boat was swamped and eleven were drowned.

## FOUR PERSONS KILLED IN RAILWAY COLLISION

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
SPRINGFIELD, Illinois, January 11.—Four passengers were instantly killed and twenty others, including several trainmen, were badly injured yesterday afternoon when a freight train of the Big Four railroad struck a trolley car, loaded with a home-going crowd. The car was thrown twenty feet along the track of the railroad and many of the injured were dragged under the wreckage.

## American Peace Mission Begins Its Real Duties

Great Crowds Flock To First  
Meeting of Ford Party  
In The Hague

THE HAGUE, January 11.—Great crowds of Hollanders flocked to the first meeting of the members of the Ford peace party and the other delegates from the neutral countries here yesterday. Members of the American party spoke, urging that all neutral countries combine to end the war and as speedily as possible unite in an effort to banish war forever. The addresses were heartily cheered.

American flags decorated the hall in which the meeting was held, twined with the flags of the other neutral nations which had sent delegates to the gathering.

While the gathering was listening to an impassioned appeal for the ending of war, troops on their way to the mobilization centers marched past the place, the steady tramp of their feet and the cries of the people, drowning the voices of the speakers.

The members of the Ford party are finding it hard to get away from the sights and scenes that are part and parcel of armed Europe in these days. Their hotel is not more than one hundred yards from a large infantry barracks, and the sounds of marching men and bugle calls are frequent interruptions to their discussions of the best means of securing peace.

Fifty students who have been accompanying the party left here yesterday afternoon on their way to Rotterdam and home. One hundred remain, but the majority of these will leave for the United States on January 15. The other members of the party probably will remain here as part of the permanent peace board which it is expected to organize at once.

## BANANA MARKET MAY BE INVADED

Coast Man Coming To Hilo Pre-  
pared To Make Long-  
Term Contracts

(Special to The Advertiser by Mutual Wireless.)  
HILO, January 10.—Arriving in the Great Northern tomorrow morning is a passenger from whose coming Hilo expects very important results. This is Mr. Pearson, representing one of the largest fruit and produce commission houses operating in San Francisco and Portland, himself a proprietor in the business, who is coming prepared to make long-term contracts for bananas and ready to finance banana growers. Ready To Buy Liberally.

Arrangements have been made for him to address a meeting of banana growers and possible growers in Hilo tomorrow. It is understood that he is ready to enter into contracts to take fifteen thousand bunches a week payable on delivery at the Hilo wharf, payment to be made by the pound instead of the bunch. It is also understood that he is prepared to make advances to growers to enable them to plant a sufficient acreage to ensure a steady supply.

Responsibility Guaranteed  
Mr. Pearson is being accompanied on the Great Northern by Mr. Forbes, who certifies to the commission agent's responsibility, while A. T. Longley, superintendent of the territorial marketing bureau, who is here, is also prepared to certify to Mr. Pearson's ability to carry out any contracts he may enter into.

Much interest is being shown here in the prospective visit of the fruit buyer, the general opinion that it means a big thing for Hilo.

## FIGHT WILL BE MADE FOR PROTECTED SUGAR

Friends of Industry Want Bour-  
bons To Restore Old Duty

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
WASHINGTON, January 11.—Democrats of the upper and lower house and Secretary McAdoo of the treasury department will caucus Saturday afternoon, to discuss the ways and means of providing revenue and the necessary legislation involved.

It is said here that advocates of restoring the former tariff on sugar will find the real opening gun of their campaign at this meeting.

## Austrians Bombard Mt. Lovcen, in Montenegro Invasion of Kingdom From Cattaro Forecast

BAY OF CATTARO, Austrian Stronghold, Where Fortifications and Battleships Have Joined In Bombardment of Montenegrin City of Mount Lovcen Preliminary To Invasion of Kingdom



## MYSTERIOUS BLAZE IN U. S. SUBMARINE BASE

Loaded Torpedoes Removed In  
Time By Firemen

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
NEW LONDON, Connecticut, January 11.—Fire of mysterious origin broke out in the plant of the submarine base here yesterday afternoon, and before the fire fighters could do much toward quenching the flames they had done considerable damage to submarines and equipment there. Officers of the station refused to make any statement regarding the fire, but firemen who were called in, insist that three unloaded torpedoes were destroyed. Several loaded torpedoes were removed when the fire was discovered.

## WOMEN WILL CONDUCT PEACE MASS MEETINGS

Nation-Wide Protest Planned  
Against National Preparedness

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
WASHINGTON, January 11.—Officials of the Woman's Peace party, at headquarters here last night, announced that plans for a series of mass meetings in all sections of the United States, to be held on Washington's Birthday, are now practically complete.

The meetings, it was said, will be for the purpose of filing a determined protest against what is termed "unnecessary preparations against an unlikely war."

The announcement was made at the annual meeting of the party, at which all the officers were reelected. Jane Addams of Chicago, now abroad with the Ford Peace party, was reelected president.

## BROTHER OF POPE PIUS X DEAD IN ITALIAN HOME

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
ROME, January 11.—Angelo Sarto, brother of the late Pope, Pius X, died at his home in the little village of Gratie late yesterday afternoon. Sarto had been postmaster of the village for several years, refusing positively to take advantage of the eminence to which his brother attained to leave his duties there. He was generally beloved by the people of the place, with whose affairs he was in close and sympathetic touch.

## THREE MEN KILLED WHEN POWDER MILL BLOWS UP

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
WILMINGTON, Delaware, January 11.—Two explosions were reported at the Dupont powder works near this city yesterday afternoon, but none of the employees were injured. Despatches from Philadelphia earlier in the day reported that in an explosion at the plant of the same company near Philadelphia three men were killed and a number of others were injured.

## BRITISH BIRDMEN KILLED

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
EASTBOURNE, England, January 11.—Two officers of the British Royal Naval Flying corps were killed here yesterday afternoon when they were victims of their machines. One of the structure of one of the planes was believed to have caused the accident.

## Teutons Concentrate At Monastir For Great Drive

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
ETROGHIAD, January 11.—Austrian artillery mounted in the great forts at Cattaro, aided by the heavy cannon in the battleships of the Austrians in the harbor there, have begun the bombardment of the Montenegrin city of Mount Lovcen, on the shores of the Adriatic.

It is believed here that the bombardment prefaces an attempt to land troops in the little kingdom of Montenegro. Reports reaching here yesterday reiterated rumors made public before that the German and Austrian commanders have fully determined to attack Salonika, across the Grecian frontier, and are now concentrating at Monastir, preparatory to launching this attack.

## GREAT BRITAIN PASSES SUPPLIES OF RED CROSS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
WASHINGTON, January 11.—It was officially announced at the state department last night that Great Britain has formally consented to allow the shipment of the existing accumulation of stores destined for the Red Cross corps with the armies of the Central Powers.

Vast amounts of Red Cross supplies and hospital stores have been gathered in this country for the use of the Teutonic allies, and had been held up after the British "order in council."

These supplies will now move forward as rapidly as ships can be found to carry it.

## PANAMA CANAL TOLLS REVIVED IN CONGRESS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
WASHINGTON, January 11.—Senator Fall, of New Mexico, last night introduced in the senate an amendment to the federal canal act, which would exempt from the provisions imposing tolls, all coastwise ships under American registry, and all Pan-American ships trading between any American countries. If this amendment is pressed, as Senator Fall insists that it shall be, it will reopen the heated exemption debate of the last session. Administration leaders are silent regarding the amendment.

## AUTO HORSE-POWER TAX AIMS AT MANUFACTURERS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
WASHINGTON, January 11.—Secretary of the Treasury McAdoo yesterday afternoon announced that the proposed federal tax on the horse-power of automobiles is a tax imposed primarily on the manufacturers of machines and not upon the owners. This statement was made in view of the number of protests against the levying of the tax. There is said to be a strong undercurrent against the proposed bill in the lower house.

## DEMAND FOR STEEL HEAVY

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
NEW YORK, January 10.—It was announced today that during December the demand for the output of the United States Steel Corporation was so great that unfilled orders total a tonnage of 317,806,220.

## REPUBLICAN SENATOR SUPPORTS JONES BILL

Kenyon of Iowa Joins Forces For  
Filipino Independence

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
WASHINGTON, January 11.—Senator Hitecock, who is sponsor at this session for the Philippine Independence Bill, yesterday spoke upon it, urging its passage in the opening of the debate. He defended the administration of the islands under Governor General Harrison and the policy of President Wilson that the Philippine executive was carrying out.

Senator Kenyon of Iowa, Republican, joined the Democrats in support of the bill, which he said should pass in order that the moral obligation of the United States towards the Filipinos might be fulfilled. The enactment of the bill was for the general good of America, he said.

Senator Gronna of North Dakota, Republican, opposed the bill in its present form, urging that it be amended to provide for the protection of the Philippine islands from foreign aggression.

## SZECHUAN PROVINCE IS IN OPEN REVOLT

Japanese Cabinet Meets and  
Considers Serious Situation

(Special Cablegram to Nippon Jiji.)  
TOKIO, January 11.—Szechuan province gave indications several days ago of unrest and of an approaching declaration of independence of the Peking government of Yuan Shih-kai, and now it has declared its independence. Some of the Yuan troops stationed in the province revolted last week, and Peking ordered the Seventh Division, stationed in Hupe province, to march from Hankow against the revolutionists. These bodies have met. Casualties of the first engagement were 120.

Esen Chun-huan, commander of the revolutionists, has gone to the province of Yunnan to take personal command of the troops. It is rumored that Germans have joined the Yunnan revolutionists.

The Japanese cabinet met this morning. What is conferred on is not known, but it is believed to have been on the Chinese situation.

## WILSON RENOMINATES SURGEON-GENERAL BLUE

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
WASHINGTON, January 11.—President Wilson yesterday sent to Congress the renomination of Dr. Rupert Blue, to be surgeon-general of the Public Health and Marine Hospital Service. It is believed that Doctor Blue's confirmation will follow as a matter of course, on the record he has made while in office.

## SAMUEL, HOME SECRETARY

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
LONDON, January 11.—The Hon. Herbert Samuel, formerly postmaster-general of Great Britain resigned from the post office yesterday to accept the post of home secretary, left vacant by the retirement of Sir John Simon, who resigned from the cabinet rather than countenance the Asquith conscription measure, introduced into the house of commons last week.

## British Defeat Turkish Forces In Mesopotamia

Ottomans Have Been Beaten and  
Now Are Reported In  
Full Retreat

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
LONDON, January 11.—The command of the British expedition in Mesopotamia has been shifted from the shoulders of General Nixon to those of Sir Percy Lake, an officer of wide experience, and who is well known in European circles. General Nixon has been invaded home.

The despatches from the Mesopotamian front continue to be reports of successes. According to those received here yesterday, the Turks, against whom the British have been fighting for several weeks, have been beaten and are now in full retreat, with the British in pursuit.

Confirmation of the above came when the same information was officially announced in the house of commons last night.

The report of a British victory was flatly denied both in Berlin and Constantinople. Berlin despatches said that the British forces operating near Kutelamara had been "surrounded by the Turks." It added, however, that the forces are in "full retreat," having left ten thousand men to guard the retreating movement.

Other despatches from Constantinople have lost thirty thousand men in their attack upon the Turks at Sheikh Said. These reports insist that the British attack was repulsed with ease by the entrenched Ottoman forces.

## TERRIFIC GERMAN OFFENSIVE FAILS

Attack Against French Trenches  
In Champagne District Re-  
sults In Great Loss

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
LONDON, January 11.—Another fierce German offensive in the Champagne district has failed utterly, save for the winning of two advanced French trenches, and the Teutons have retired into their own lines leaving the ground covered with their dead and wounded. Their attack, which was planned to cover a wide front, broke down under the withering fire from the French "seventy-fives" and the infantry fire from the men in the trenches.

The official statement issued by the French war office in Paris reports the attack, and adds "the offensive, which was desperately carried out, failed everywhere, except in two of our most advanced trenches. The losses suffered by the Germans were exceptionally heavy."

Berlin, however, in the official report of the same engagement, claims that the offensive was successful and that several hundred yards of the enemy's trenches were taken.

## CALIFORNIA IS UNDER DEEP SNOW MANTLE

Worst Storm In Years Ties Up  
Transcontinental Traffic

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
SAN FRANCISCO, January 11.—The worst storm in years swept over Truckee, California, yesterday, the snow being eight feet deep on the level.

Transcontinental freight service into and from California has been suspended, the snow being twelve feet deep in the Sierra passes, according to reports from Sacramento, where everything has been tied up.

Snow plows are just able to keep the transcontinental passenger service in operation.

## VILLA INDIANS HAVE LAID DOWN THEIR ARMS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
WASHINGTON, January 11.—Despatches to the state department received last night reported the surrender of three thousand Mayo Indians, under the command of a Villista leader, to Carranza forces in the state of Sonora.

The achievement is the more remarkable because the static conditions were exceptionally unfavorable to sending and receiving wireless messages. Despite this, the San Diego operator reported that the messages were strong and distinct.

## COUNT OF WAR VICTIMS PAST HALF MILLION SAYS VIENNA

Staggering Total of Killed and  
Wounded In the Bloodiest of  
All Battles Still Raging Along  
Eastern Frontier of Galicia

AUSTRIANS STILL HOLD  
GRIMLY TO CZERNOWITZ

Slavs In Possession of Heights  
Near City Are Turning It Into  
Vast Charnel House, Full of  
Dead and Injured Fighters

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
LONDON, January 11.—Bloody beyond description has been the fighting in Bessarabia and Eastern Galicia during the present Russian advance, according to the estimates of the dead and wounded as given in the Austrian press, lacking official figures. The Austrians estimate that the casualties in killed and wounded number upwards of half a million during the past two weeks, while the desperate nature of the successive struggles is shown in the estimate that the dead, killed in the fighting, number one hundred and seventy-five thousand Russians, Germans and Austrians.

City Full Of Wounded  
The Austrians are still holding Czernowitz, with the Russians in possession of the surrounding heights. The battle which has raged for possession of this city has been desperate on both sides and the city is filled with thousands of Austrian wounded.

The Slavs are in possession of Czernowit, after sanguinary street fighting. The Austrians being driven out, while a German attempt to flank the Slavs at Bayan has been frustrated.

Reports from Petrograd last night state that the Austrians and Germans have ceased their counter attacks for the time being on the advanced positions of the Russians and that there is a comparative calm. Petrograd states that the Teutonic losses have been very large, and that the suspension of the battle is due to the Austrian inability to continue the attack.

Despatches from Berlin received here last night, declare that the war office has admitted the expectation of continued fighting on the eastern frontier, as reports of heavy Russian reinforcements have been received by the Teutonic general command in Galicia. It is asserted in official military circles that the Czar Nicholas, recently visited the Galician lines and ordered his armies there to break through the defenses of their foes at all cost to themselves.

Prepare New Assault  
Other reports reaching the German capital assert that the Slav commanders have begun preparations for another desperate offensive from the Bessarabian bases, and that this may be expected to commence at any moment.

The Russian front along the line of the river Stripa's eastern bank extends more than thirty-three miles, and enormous number of men are being brought in from the reserves to cover it. Guns from Japanese, with Japanese ammunition and explosives, are reported to be reaching the Slavs in constantly increasing quantities, and are said to be making possible the continuation of the fighting on that front.

## ANOTHER LONG-DISTANCE WIRELESS RECORD MADE

Battleship Wyoming Sends Mes-  
sage More Than 4000 Miles

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
WASHINGTON, January 11.—Another long-distance wireless record was established last night, when the battleship Wyoming, with the Atlantic Fleet, off Cape Henry, south-east of Norfolk, Virginia, sent a message to the cruiser San Diego, lying in the harbor of Guaymas, Mexico, a distance of more than four thousand miles.

The achievement is the more remarkable because the static conditions were exceptionally unfavorable to sending and receiving wireless messages. Despite this, the San Diego operator reported that the messages were strong and distinct.

One success in this attempt is said to be proof of the enormous improvement in the apparatus now in use on United States naval vessels.